

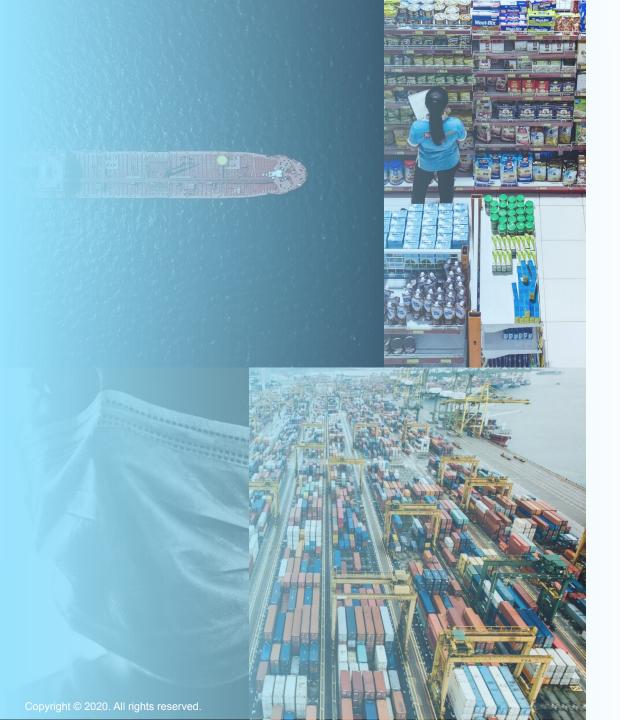
WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM

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Global Supply System Dashboard

Global Supply System Dashboard Overview Forum Industry Action Group (IAG) Initiative Update: March 2021

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The COVID-19 pandemic has highlighted and exacerbated **the vulnerabilities and fragility** of global supply and logistics systems.

Relieving bottlenecks are crucial to getting **humanitarian supplies** where they need to be and create future **supply system resilience** and preparedness.

With a variety of private and public-sector organizations, there is an opportunity for **private-public collaboration** to lead to better human outcomes, starting with **food distribution**.

The World Economic Forum is leading from the front – creating a **Global Supply System Dashboard** to fill this need.

"By the end of the year, 12,000 people across the globe could die each day for hunger linked to COVID-19." Oxfam Briefing, 09th July 2020

What is the purpose of GSSD?

Provide system-wide visibility on the movement of essential goods needed to protect and preserve lives. GSSD improves future supply system resilience and enables preparedness and rapid response using data for common good.

Global Supply System Dashboard constitutes a cross-platform, transformational industry action group concept.

GSSD is an open source, neutral & pre-competitive dashboard and data sharing tool:

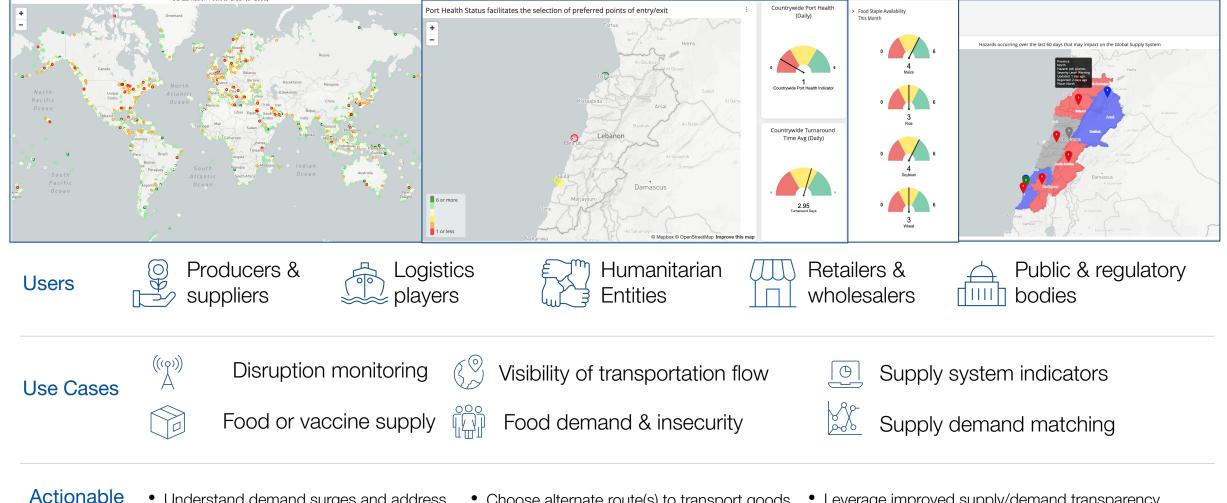
- Aggregates sources of near real-time data providing an indicator of system wide supply performance
- Highlights disruption & bottlenecks

- Enables swift & pre-emptive action
- Improving overall system resilience
- Indicator of supply system health for essential goods (i.e.; food, vaccine distribution)

Research shows that multiple data sharing initiatives exist, however none provide an aggregated, open source view

Examples of inte Archetypes ¹	erest: Commo	Description	Use cases	l Typical value chain players	Data aggregatior at commodity level
Carrier led	GSBN	Blockchain-based platforms by large carriers focused on ocean freight	Near real-time shipment visibilityPaperless trade	Carriers 3PLs Ports	\bigotimes
Port/ Airport operator led	NxtPort Dortbase BRUCLOUD	Port & airport community systems deployed independently at several terminals globally	 Port specific cargo flow visibility Traffic planning & control Paperless documentation & trade 	Carriers 3PLs Truckers Custor M Shippers Ground handlers	^{ms} (X)
Integrator/ forwarder led ²	RESILIENCE360	Cloud based solutions by large forwarders offered to customers to integrate with ERP systems	 Near real-time shipment visibility to predict & mitigate risk across modes 	Carriers 3PLs Shippers	\bigotimes
Customer led	ë ₩ IBM Food Trust ₩	Blockchain powered niche solutions by companies for upstream & downstream material traceability	Material movement traceability across value chain	Manufacturers Suppliers	\bigotimes
E-commerce player led	amazon logístics Alibaba.com	Platforms led by e-commerce players for B2C supply chain visibility for own customers	 Near real-time shipment visibility Smart routing & demand forecast 	Carriers 3PLs Shippers	\bigotimes
Tech provider led	FOURKITES Extended	Platforms by tech companies geared towards shippers for visibility across all transport modes	 D2D shipment visibility across all modes 	Carriers 3PLs Shippers	
Neutral body led Copyright © 2020. All rig	ynis reserveu.	Platforms led by international bodies majorly for industry-wide standardization for data exchange d on analysis of 50+ initiatives 2. Digital freight forwarder platforms have been Expert interviews, press and web search	 Facilitate data sharing between networks 	Carriers 3PLs Ports	s 4

GSSD provides humanitarian, industry & public stakeholders with near real time visibility of the flow of goods at a global and local level.

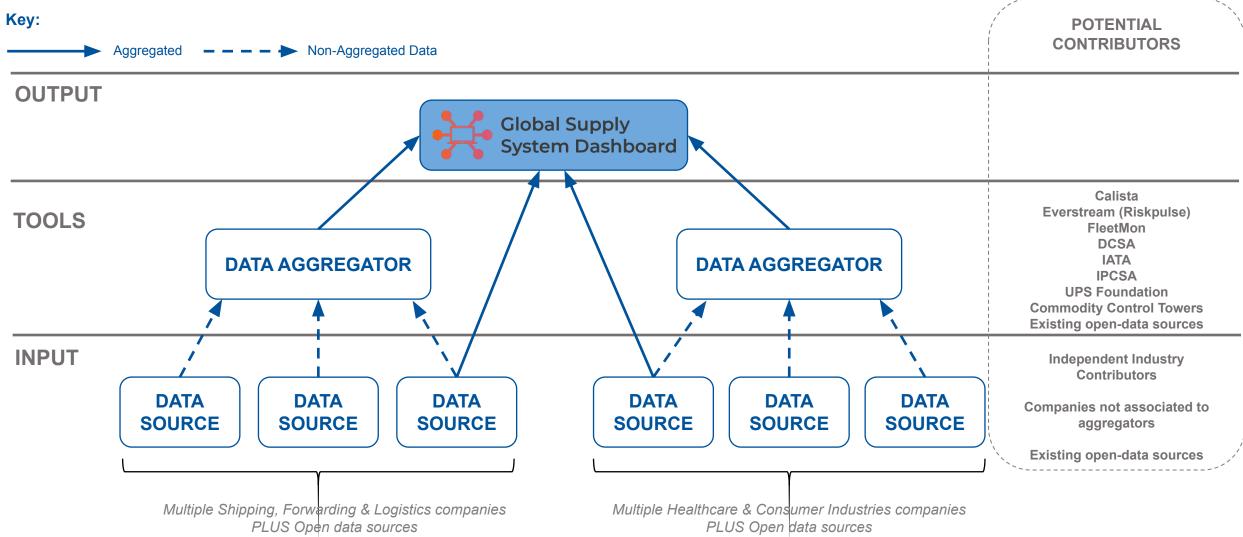


- Outcomes
- Understand demand surges and address specifically
 - Monitor shortages of goods and allows alternative sourcing
- Choose alternate route(s) to transport goods
 due to congestion
- Combinatorial power of data allows better cooperation and more detailed action plans
- Leverage improved supply/demand transparency, that promotes on the ground collaboration
- Build evidence base to support policy discussions and pre-emptive actions

ILLUSTRATIVE

Data Aggregation Model leverages existing data sources and technologies to make it a <u>Transformational</u> Initiative

Open-source information map is "view only" – direct action requires referral to contracted partners or control tower



Guiding Principles

To achieve shared success, GSSD will be built upon the following principles:

Open Source

Non-Competitive

Neutral Entity

Sustainable

Secure

To ensure our principles are met, we need to:

Create a sustainable funding model

2

Be **governed in a flexible but strict fashion**, as parties move in and out



Build **data trust and leverage excellent sources**, transforming only if absolutely needed



Have a **mechanism that remains independent** to host, transform, maintain and avail data securely

GSSD Value Proposition: Furthering SDGs

Driving Societal Impact by Addressing Global Supply Issues

Supply system transparency ensures the right products are delivered to the right place at the right time, improving humanitarian outcomes like food security, health and medical equipment, poverty reduction and improved disaster relief

Generating Shared Value for Businesses

In addition to facilitating global citizenship, GSSD will improve for-profit outcomes by enhancing labor management, sourcing & production visibility, and customer experiences



GSSD contributes to furthering 4 UN Sustainable Development Goals



Powering Collective Action across Diverse Stakeholders

Multiple data sharing initiatives exist – few provide an aggregated view. GSSD enables a model for the private-public collaboration needed to drive value for multiple groups in the ecosystem

Creating an Enduring Public Good

3

The solution is an action oriented, fully open-source visibility tool that provides a view of the 'health' of the supply system with the purpose of driving humanitarian outcomes

Governance: We propose establishing a neutral entity to oversee GSSD. This is needed to build trust, reduce risk, and manage data.

REQUIREMENT



Trusted & Impartial Governance

Data that is aggregated by a **neutral and pre-competitive player**, will build **trust and credibility** with both users and data contributors.



IMPLICATION

The transformative element is aggregating both public & private sector data that would not otherwise be shared. GSSD will be established as an independent, nonprofit & neutral entity with a robust governance structure to ensure trust & impartiality



Robust Data Governance & Insights

Data aggregated from multiple production, demand, transport, egress and event sources. Strict data governance practices through appropriate authorizations and extractions applied to **ensure data security and availability.**



GSSD mandates a charter for **robust data governance**, provides an independent data sharing hub with APIs for importing and sharing data, an aggregation & insights engine, and analytics interfaces.



Centrally Mandated & Consistent Governance

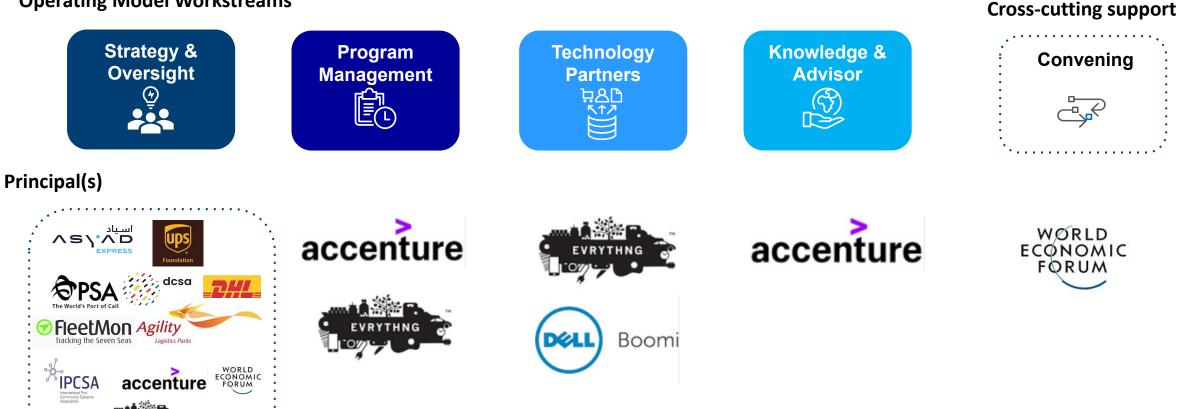
Processes and capabilities differ in various organizations, therefore a **centralized structure and processes are necessary** to ensure continuity



GSSD is **governed centrally** as parties may transition in/out and fixed on principles of pre-competitiveness, security, and usefulness for humanitarian needs.9

Governance Roles: In the transition (current phase), workstreams will be supported by the GSSD team and the Steering Committee.

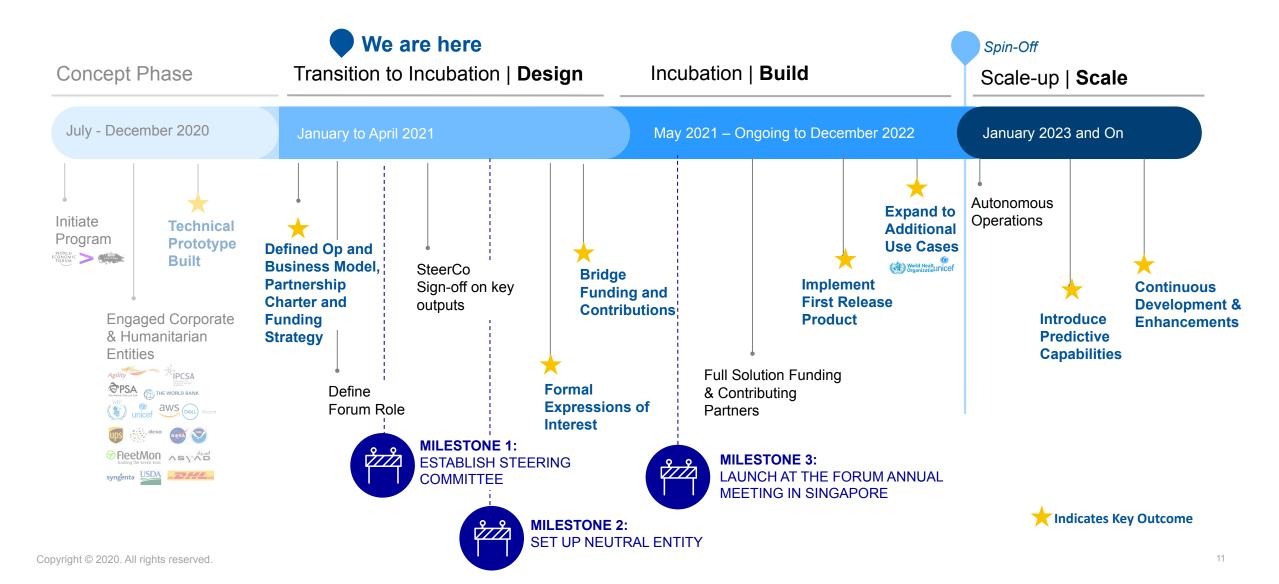
Operating Model Workstreams



Illustrative Steering Committee

Please note, during the transition phase there will be a transparent, procurement process to select those providing support or services (pro-bono or paid) to GSSD. Principals engaged in the transition are not committing to the incubation phase. They may opt out after transition phase.

Timeline: GSSD will be incubated to a sustainable, independent platform over three phases.



WHAT'S NEXT AND GETTING INVOLVED

As we grow, we are looking for additional partners to participate, invest and grow the platform with us globally.

Efforts to date have galvanized excitement and a model for the initiative. Incubation will be focused on solving key health, food supply chain risk challenges. Identify additional partners to build ecosystem including public sector champions.

Develop opportunities based on the concept to grow a wider collaborative.



GSSD Engaged Concept Team

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Thank you

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Conceptual Prototype - Mock Data

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